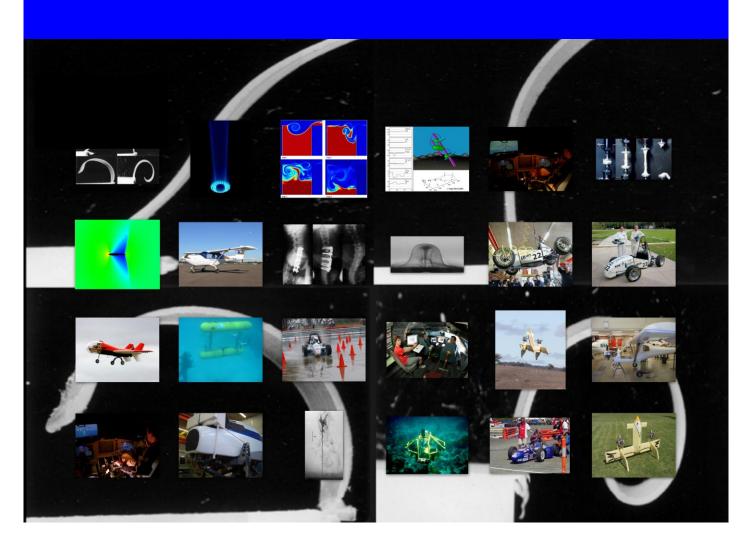
# SCHOOL OF AEROSPACE, MECHANICAL & MECHATRONIC ENGINEERING

# RESEARCH REPORT 2009



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Designed and produced in-house by the School of Aerospace, Mechanical & Mechatronic Engineering, University of Sydney



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Professor Steve Armfield Head of School

We are pleased to publish this report which reflects the research strengths and achievements in the School of Aerospace, Mechanical and Mechatronic Engineering (AMME) for 2009. The school has a number of world class research groups and has continued to maintain its position as the dominant research school in the faculty, and one of the leading engineering research schools in the country. During the year \$4.6 million of new research funding was obtained, 241 research articles and books were published, 115 research students were under supervision and 24 research students completed. With 27 permanent academic staff members the performance per capita places us on a par with the top engineering schools in the world. I would like to thank all the staff whose hard work and dedication has produced this outstanding research profile.

## **Organisational Overview**

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#### **Academic Staff**

#### **Head of School**

Prof Steve Armfield

#### **Professors**

Armfield, Steven Behnia, Masud Durrant-Whyte, Hugh Mai, Yiu-Wing Masri, Assaad Nebot, Eduardo Tanner, Roger Tong, Liyong Ye, Lin

#### **Emeritus Professors**

Bilger, Robert Bird, Graeme Steven, Grant

#### **Honorary Professors**

Brandwood, Arthur Henderson, Le Roy Kent, John Zhang, Liangchi

#### **Adjunct Professors**

Chamitoff, Gregory Rose, Francis

#### **Associate Professors**

Dunstan, Colin Ruys, Andrew Sukkarieh, Salah

#### Honorary Associate Professors

Diwan, Ashish Wong, Shing-Chung Youssef, Peter

#### Adjunct Associate Professors

Lowe, Allen Roger, Greg Zheng, Rong

#### **Senior Lecturers**

Auld, Douglass Brooker, Graham Gibbens, Peter Karkenahalli, Srinivas Jabbarzadeh, Ahmad Kirkpatrick, Michael Li, Qing Liao, Xiaozhou McHugh, Paul Rye, David Scheding, Steven Williams, Stefan Wong, Kee Choon

#### **Honorary Senior Lecturer**

Bilston, Lynne

Zreigat, Hala

#### Adjunct Senior Lecturer

Uthayakumaran, Surjani

#### Lecturer

Wu, Xiaofeng

#### **Honorary Lecturers**

Boughton, Phillip Stone, Hugh

#### **Adjunct Lecturer**

Bates, Peter

#### **Associate Lecturers**

Briozzo, Paul Fiford, Rod

#### Adjunct Associate Lecturer

Gonzalez, Carlos

#### **Honorary Associates**

Binder, Waltraud (Trudie) Fan, Xijun Houghton, Ron Liu, Zizhen Lu, Chunsheng Mitra, Ashish Nahar, Kazi Kamrun Pereira, Gerald Qin, Qing Hua Swain, Michael Zhang, Xin-Ping

#### **Research Staff**

#### **ARC Future Fellow**

Liu, Hong Yuan

# **International Visiting Research Fellow**

Shabana, Yasser

#### **ARC APD**

Chang, Li Nguyen, Thai

#### Australian Postdoctoral Fellow

Lu, Ye

#### **ARC Fellow APD**

Du, Xusheng

#### ARC Research Associate

Tekyeh Marouf, Bahereh

#### University Postdoctoral Research Fellows

Mo, Maosong Wu, Chengtie

#### University of Sydney Bridging Support Fellow

Li, Wei

#### **Research Fellows**

Bailey, Tim Brooks, Alex Bryson, Mitchell Deng, Shiqiang Elinas, Pantelis Fitch, Robert

Kaupp, Tobias Mahon, Ian Makarenko, Alexei Melkumyan, Arman Melkumyan, Narek Monteiro, Sildomar Murphy, Richard Mylvaganam, Kausala Neito, Juan Nettleton, Eric Perera, Lochana Peynot, Thierry Pizarro, Oscar Singh, Surya Vasudevan, Shrihari Velonaki, Mari

#### **Post Doctoral Fellows**

Ali, Yasser Baji, Avinash Chen, Yiqing Annie Dai, Shao Cong Dasari, Aravind
Jakuba, Mike
Luo, Quantian
Luo, Zhen
Nguyen, Van Ky Quan
Pramanik, Alokesh
Qi, Fuzhong
Ramos, Fabio
Starner, Sten
Uddin, Mohammad
Sharif
Wang, Yanbo
Williamson, Nicholas
Yaroshchyk, Pavel
Zhou, Shiwei

#### Postdoctoral Research Associates

Lu, ZuFu Wang, Guocheng

## **Organisational Overview**

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#### **Research Staff**

#### **Research Associates**

Douillard, Bertrand Dunn, Matthew Gounder, James Gu, Ying Lee Wo, Duane Lin, Daniel Chun-Fan Ramaswamy, Yogambha Wang, Dong

#### Senior Research Engineers (CRC-AS)

Qi, Ben Beehag, Andrew

#### **Research Assistant**

James, Barbara

#### **Administrative Staff**

#### **Project Officer**

Merry, Lisa

#### **Finance Managers**

Connell, Robin Wang, Christy

#### **Finance Officers**

Bismire, Doris

Du Toit, Lanita

#### **Administrative Officers**

Hunter-Smith, Lisa Liang, Wendy (Undergraduate Studies) Martin, Vinita (Head of School's Office) Olip, Ruth Santos, Tessie Sawtell, Olga Sexton, Bronwyn (Postgraduate Studies)

Tetradis, Natasha

#### **Administrative Assistant**

Gonzales, Susan

#### **Computer Systems Officer**

Fiford, Rod

#### **Workshop Staff**

# **Senior Technical Officers**

Cumberland, Greg (Manager, AMME Workshop-On Leave) Elder, Greg (Acting Manager, AMME Workshop) Stenger, Duncan (Acting Manager, AMME Workshop)

#### **Technical Officers**

Attia, Muhammad Esa Atzmon-Simon, Barak Bandara, Dharmapriya Beauport, Jean-Gerard Brown, Stuart Calleija, Mark Chan, Pak Hung (Victor) Connolly, Laura Crundwell, Bruce Fan, Xiuya Geier, Matthew
Hale, Timothy
Head, Adrian
Karkada, Stanley
Keep, Steve
Kim, Yeop
Klemme, Stanley
Lal, Ritesh
Maclean, Andrew
Mercer, Duncan
Nichani, Vijay
Oliver, Bruce
O'Shannessy, Robert

Randle, Jeremy Riviere, Greg Rodgers, Craig Sadrossadat, Amir Scaysbrook, Brian Shearing, Trevor Todhunter, John

#### **Technical Assistants**

Mear, Paul Potts, John

# **Organisational Overview**

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## **Visiting Professors/ Scholars**

Bao, Ronghao	Horikiri,	Pottie, Gregory	Viejo, Diego
Cazorla, Miguel	Fumimasa	Qiu, Wan-Qi	Wang, Yongguang
Chen, Chang-	Ila, Viorela	Shi, Dean	Williams, Gordon
Rong	Kim, Chul-Ho	Su, Liying	Wu, Cuilan
Chrigui, Mouldi	Letty, Camille	Tang, Youhong	Xu, Shi-Ai
Cotterell, Brian	Ma, Haitao	Tanimoto, Toshio	Yu, Zhong-Zhen
Gao, Cun-Fa	Mastorakos,	Vidal-Calleja,	Zhang, Hongwu
	Epinondas	Teresa	Zhou, Xing-Ping

## **Occupational Trainees**







## **Research Highlights**

#### Back to Index

#### Research and Teaching Grants Awarded in 2009

# Australian Research Council (ARC) Discovery Grants

LI (Qing) \$300,000

Topology optimisation of periodic structures for stent design

LI (Wei) and Swain (ARF) \$600,000 Topography optimization of implants for enhancing osseointegration"

MASRI, BILGER and Mastorakos \$654,000 Strongly transient processes in turbulent combustion

# PIZZARO, WILLIAMS (QEII) (et al) \$798,000

Cost-effective autonomous technologies for long term monitoring of marine protected areas

TANNER \$410,000 Modelling soft viscoelastic solids

#### Australian Research Council (ARC) Linkage Grants

BEHNIA, ARMFIELD and NAGARATHINAM \$288,000 AECOM

LIAO \$301,000 Electron microscope project

Australian Research Council (ARC) Linkage Infrastructure, Equipment and Facilities Grants (LIEF)

CAIRNEY (*Electron Microscope*), Liao, Mai (*et al*) \$1,200,000

Advanced focused ion beam (FIB) / scanning electron microscopes (SEM) for nanometre scale characterisation and fabrication

SHEN (Civil Engineering), Liao, Mai (et al) \$260,000

Split Hopkinson bar facility for high strain rate testing of materials

# **Australian Research Council (ARC) Future Fellowship**

LIU \$624,300

Fatigue life prediction of nano-filler modified composites

#### National Health and Medical Research Council Grant (NHMRC)

ZREIQAT and DUNSTAN \$539,500 Harnessing the physiological effects of strontium and zinc to produce novel

biomaterials for orthopaedic applications

#### Rebecca L Cooper Medical Research Foundation Grant

#### ZREIQAT \$20,000

Developing novel scaffolds for osteochondral defects and orthopaedic prosthetic coatings for bone tissue regeneration and implant osseointegration

#### **University of Sydney Early Career Researcher Scheme (ECR)**

#### WU \$30,000

Design and implementation for satellites formation flying control using one-bit processing

# University of Sydney Major Equipment Scheme (ME)

LIAO \$37,000

Model 691 precision ion polishing system with a cold Stage

MASRI \$32,000

A third harmonic generator & wavelength meter for the high speed imaging of CH<sub>2</sub>O

**WILLIAMS \$40,000** 

Iver2 AUV, base vehicle with side scan SONAR

#### ZREIOAT \$30,000

Cell culture system, UV spectrometer, digital imaging system

## **Research Highlights**

#### Back to Index

### **Appointments and Promotions**

Dr Qing Li is promoted to Associate Professor.

Professor Liyong Tong is appointment Pro Dean in the Faculty.

Dr Hala **Zreiqat** is promoted to Associate Professor/ Principal Research Fellow.

#### **Awards and Honours and Partnerships**

ACFR signed a strategic partnership with BAE Systems to support research in autonomous systems (worth \$1.5m/year for initial period of 5 years).

Professor Hugh **Durrant-Whyte** was elected as a Member of the Australian Academy of Science on 24<sup>th</sup> March, 2009

Professor Hugh **Durrant-Whyte** received the Clunies Ross Award for his critical role in raising the visibility of Australian Robotics in government industry, academia and the community.

Drs Peter Gibbens and Michael Kirkpatrick were jointly awarded the inaugural AMME teaching award.

Ms Yogambha Ramaswamy won the best oral presentation by a student at the 19th annual conference of the Australasian Society for Biomaterials and Tissue Engineering Held at the University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia, 21-23rd Jan 2009. This Award was sponsored by the New South Wales office for Science and Medical Research.

Dr Stefan Williams was awarded an ARC Super Science Fellowship position.

Professor Lin Ye published a volume in the Springer Lecture Notes on Applied Computational Mechanics series.

Dr Hala **Zreiqat** was awarded a World Class Grant for the meeting "Tissue Engineering and Regenerative Medicine: The next 20 years" hosted and co-sponsored by the University of Sydney in November 2010.

## **Aerospace Research**

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#### **Research Group**

#### **Design Optimisation Research**



Dr K Srinivas P: + 61 2 9351 4289 k.srinivas@usyd.edu.au

(Also a member of the Biomedical, Fluid Dynamics Research Groups & Finite Element Analysis Research Center)

- Hierarchical Asynchronous Parallel Evolutionary Algorithms (HAPEAs)
- Robust evolutionary methods for multiobjective and Multidisciplinary Design Optimisation (MDO) in Aeronautics.
- Grid free flow-solvers and evolutionary algorithms.
- Adaptive aerofoils/wings design and optimisation using evolutionary algorithms.

#### **Smart Structures Research**

Professor Liyong Tong P: +61 2 9351 6949 Liyong.tong@sydney.edu.au

(Also a member of <u>Finite</u> <u>Element Analysis Research</u> <u>Center</u>)



Research interests are mainly concerned with modeling behaviors of composite and smart structures. Current research areas and projects include:

- Failure analysis and damage tolerance of adhesive bonded composite joints
- Modeling behavior of 3D reinforced composite materials, including transverse stitching
- Behavior of composite plates and shells
- Smart structures using PZT sensors/actuators, including damage detection and performance control of thinwalled structures

#### **Flight Simulation and Control**



Dr Peter Gibbens P: +61 2 9351 7350 peter.gibbens@sydney.edu.au

The Variable Stability Flight Simulator (VSFS) is an exclusive project to the University of Sydney, a national first. In addition to the application of the VSFS to

AMME flight mechanics courses, the simulator offers significant potential in other areas. For instance, current post-graduate study is being performed with the aim of producing an avionics course based on the simulator systems. Other post-graduate projects involve guidance and control (landing and flight path) using visual systems - simulated with the VSFS.

#### **Space Engineering Research**

Associate Professor Salah Sukkarieh P: +61 2 9351 8154 salah@acfr.usyd.edu.au

(Also a member of <u>Australian</u> <u>Center for Field Robotics</u> <u>ACFR</u>)



- Planetary Rover Systems
- Navigation in GPS denied environments
- Multi-robot systems for Space
- Multi-Satellite Navigation and Control

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# **Space Engineering Research** (continued)



Dr Doug Auld P: +61 2 9351 2336 doug.auld@sydney.edu.au

(Also a member of the <u>Fluid</u> <u>Dynamics Research Group</u>)

The DSMC (Direct Molecular Simulation -

Monte Carlo Method) gas flow simulation technique was pioneered by Emeritus Professor Graeme Bird in this School. The method was originally used for simulation of rarefied gas flow around re-entry vehicles, but has now progressed to the stage of being a useful tool for solving a large range of aerodynamic and aerospace problems such as:

- Simulation of flow separation in near continuum region
- Rankine-Heugonot weak/strong shock reflection solutions
- 3. Nano-Fluid Simulations
- 4. Investigation of stability of low Reynolds number flows



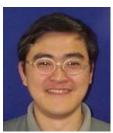
Dr Xiaofeng Wu P: +61 2 9036 7053 xiaofeng.wu@sydney.edu.au

- Small Satellite bus design
- Fault tolerance systems design
- Remote sensing

#### Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) Research

Dr KC Wong P: +61 2 9351 2347 kc.wong@sydney.edu.au

Current UAV related research activities include the following:



- Autonomous remote sensing using UAVs;
- Decentralised navigation and control of autonomous flight vehicles;
- Simultaneous localisation and map building for autonomous flight vehicles;
- Design and development of rapid prototype UAVs;
- Wind-tunnel and flight based experimental research in aerodynamics and flight performance;
- Modelling of engine/propeller performance and aircraft stability characteristics;
- High fidelity aircraft model development for simulation based control system validation:
- Trajectory optimisation and autonomous guidance for unmanned aircraft;
- Sensor fusion strategies for state estimation using multiple redundant sensors, including Global Positioning Systems (GPS);
- Using GPS for aircraft attitude determination;
- System identification methods and neural networks for fault detection and reconfiguration;
- Robustness analysis of control laws in the presence of uncertain dynamics and wind gusts;
- Robust nonlinear high-performance manoeuvre tracking for autonomous aircraft;
- Autonomous safe recovery and landing of a UAV;
- Terrain following for autonomous flight vehicles;
- Integration of available technologies into operational UAV systems;
- Real-time fight control software synthesis for UAVs;
- Design and fabrication of airframe components using advanced composite materials.

## **Aerospace Research**

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#### **Emeritus Professors**

Prof Bird, Graeme Prof Steven, Grant

#### **Honorary/ Adjunct Staff**

Dr Bates, Peter Prof Chamitoff, Gregory Dr Houghton, Ron Dr Stone, Hugh

#### **Research Fellow**

Dr Bryson, Mitchell

#### **Research Associate**

Dr Gu, Ying

#### **Postdoctoral Fellows**

Dr Luo, Quantian Dr Luo, Zhen Dr Nguyen, Van Ky Quan

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#### **Research Students**

Brown, Sonya Ann Dumble, Steven Hemakumara, Madu Prasad Jimenez Jaramillo, Juan Pablo Kiang, Jademond Lawrance, Nicholas Robert

Jonathon Lee, Chang-Joon

Lee, Chang-Joon Lin, Jiangzi

Lupton, Todd William Medagoda, Eran Dimantha Bandara

Moscoso Lavagna, Luis Reid, Alistair Smyth Tsai, Allen Chung-Yao Vasista, Srinivas Yang, Kwang Jin

### **Research Grants**\*

Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME investigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
Meat and Livestock Australia Ltd/Research Support	A/Prof Salah Sukkarieh	UAV surveillance systems for the management of woody weed infestations	May 2008- Nov 2010	285,000
Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry (Federal)/Research Support	A/Prof Salah Sukkarieh	Using UAVs and innovative classification algorithms in the detection of cacti	Mar 2009-Dec 2010	108,577
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Liyong Tong	Morphing flexible structures with PLZT based optical actuators	Jan 2007-Mar 2010	351,942
Asian Office of Aerospace Research and Development (USA)/Research Support	Prof Liyong Tong	Active pin reinforced sandwich panels	Jan 2007-Sep 2010	79,738

<sup>\*</sup> Figures obtained from the Research Office, University of Sydney

## **Aerospace Research**

#### Back to Index

#### 2009 Publications\*\*

\*\*Records obtained from the Integrated Research Management Application (IRMA), University of Sydney

#### **Book Chapters**

Lee, D S, Gonzalez, L, Periaux, J, Srinivas, K 2009, Evolutionary Optimisation Methods with Uncertainty for Modern Multidisciplinary Design in Aeronautical Engineering, 100 Volumes of "Notes on Numerical Fluid Mechanics": 40 Years of Numerical Fluid Mechanics and Aerodynamics in Retrospect, Springer, Berlin, 271-284

Lee, D S, Srinivas, K, Gonzalez, L, Periaux, J 2009, Uncertainty Based MDO of UAS Using HAPMOEA, Computational Fluid Dynamics 2008, Springer, Berlin Heidelberg, 649-654

Srinivas, K, Periaux, J, Lee, D S, Gonzalez, L 2009, New Aerospace Design Challenges: Robust Multidisciplinary Evolutionary Techniques, ECCOMAS Multidisciplinary Jubilee Symposium: New Computational Challenges in Materials, Structures, and Fluids, Springer Science + Business Media, Netherlands, 343-357

#### **Conference Papers**

Auld, D J 2009, Investigation of Boundary Slip Conditions for DSMC Simulation of Transonic Flow, 26th International Symposium on Rarefied Gas Dynamics 2008, American Institute of Physics, United States, 519-524

Garcia, O, Sanchez, A, Wong, K C, Lozano, R 2009, Modeling and Control of a Vectored-Thrust Coaxial UAV, European Control Conference ECC 2009, European Union Control Association (EUCA), Budapest, Hungary, 695-700

Gibbens, P W, Medagoda, E, Dumble, S 2009, Enhancement of Learning in Aircraft Handling Qualities Through Variable Stability Flight Simulation, 20th Annual Conference for the Australasian Association for Engineering Education AAEE 2009, The School of Mechanical Engineering, The University of Adelaide, Australia, 759-764

Guerrero, J, Lozano, R, Romero, G, Lara-Alabazares, D, Wong, K C 2009, Robust Control Design based on Sliding Mode Control for Hover Flight of a Mini Tail-Sitter Unmanned Aerial Vehicle, 35th Annual Conference of the IEEE Industrial Electronics Society IECON 2009, IEEE Industrial Electronics Society, Portugal, 2342-2347

Guerrero, J, Romero, G, Lara, D, Lozano, R, Wong, K C 2009, Robust Control Design for a Class of Unmanned Aerial Vehicle with Parametric Uncertainty, European Control Conference ECC 2009, European Union Control Association (EUCA), Budapest, Hungary, 689-694

Hall, A P, Wong, K C 2009, Coaxial Helicopter with Fully Controlled Flapping Feedback Rotors, 3rd Australasian Unmanned Air Vehicles Conference 2009, Defence Science and Technology Organisation, Australia

Luo, Q T, Tong, L 2009, Use of optically transparent lead lanthanum zirconate titanate as actuators and sensors, 2nd International Conference on Smart Materials and Nanotechnology in Engineering SMN 2009, SPIE, United States, 749311-1-749311-8

#### Non- refereed Proceedings and Abstracts

Hall, A P, Wong, K C, Auld, D J 2009, Coaxial Rotor Interaction Modelling Using Blade Element Momentum Theory, 7th Australian Pacific Vertiflite Conference on Helicopter Technology 2009, American Helicopter Society International, Inc., Australia

Lee, C-J, Srinivas, K 2009, Grid considerations for computing cerebral aneurysm with stent, The 6th International Intracranial Stent Meeting 2009, GCOE Institute of Fluid Science, Tohoku University, Sendai, Japan, 60-60

Lee, D, Periaux, J, Gonzalez, L, Srinivas, K 2009, Coupling Hybrid-Game Strategies with Evolutionary Algorithms for Multi-Objective Design Problems in Aerospace, EUROGEN 2009 - Evolutionary and Deterministic Methods for Design, Optimization and Control with Applications to Industrial and Societal Problems, CIMNE - International Center for Numerical Methods in Engineering, Barcelona, Spain

Leslie, A E, Wong, K C, Auld, D J 2009, Broadband noise reduction on a mini-UAV propeller through boundary layer tripping, 3rd Australasian Unmanned Air Vehicles Conference 2009, Defence Science and Technology Organisation, Australia

Lin, J, Luo, Z, Tong, L 2009, An Evolutionary Method of Dynamic Level Sets for Shape and Topology Optimization Using X-Fem, International Conference on Extended Finite Element Methods XFEM 2009 - Recent Developments and Applications, RWTH Aachen University, Germany, 117-120

#### **Journal Papers**

Luo, Q T, Tong, L 2009, Analytical solutions for nonlinear analysis of composite single-lap adhesive joints, International Journal of Adhesion and Adhesives, 29

Luo, Q T, Tong, L 2009, Calculation of Energy Release Rates for Cohesive and Interlaminar Delamination Based on the Classical Beam-adhesive Model, Journal of Composite Materials, 43(4), 1-348

Luo, Q T, Tong, L 2009, Constitutive equations for 0-3 polarized PLZT actuators, International Journal of Solids and Structures, 46(25-26)

Luo, Q T, Tong, L 2009, Constitutive Modeling of Photostrictive Materials and Design Optimization of Microcantilevers, Journal of Intelligent Material Systems and Structures, 20(12), 1425-1437

Luo, Q T, Tong, L 2009, Energy release rates for interlaminar delamination in laminates considering transverse shear effects, Composite Structures, 89(2), 235-244

Luo, Q T, Tong, L 2009, Fracture Prediction of Adhesively Bonded Structures Using Energy Release Rates, Journal of Adhesion Science and Technology: the international journal of theoretical and basic aspects of adhesion science and its applications in all areas of technology, 23

Luo, Z, Tong, L, Kang, Z 2009, A level set method for structural shape and topology optimization using radial basis functions, Computers & Structures, 87(7-8), 425-434

Luo, Z, Tong, L, Luo, J, Wei, P, Wang, M 2009, Design of piezoelectric actuators using a multiphase level set method of piecewise constants , Journal of Computational Physics, 228(7), 2643-2659

Luo, Z, Tong, L, Ma, H 2009, Shape and topology optimization for electrothermomechanical microactuators using level set methods, Journal of Computational Physics, 228(9), 3173-3181

Nguyen, V K, Tong, L 2009, Coupled algorithms for piezoelectric actuator design optimization for shape control of smart structures, International Journal of Computational Methods, 6(4)

Peddie, K M P, Gonzalez, L F 2009, CFD Study on the Diffuser of a Formula 3 Racecar, Orbit: University of Sydney Undergraduate Research Journal, 1(1), 18-35

Periaux, J, Lee, D S, Gonzales, L, Srinivas, K 2009, Fast reconstruction of aerodynamic shapes using evolutionary algorithms and virtual nash strategies in a CFD design environment, Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics, 232(1), 61-71

Plain, K P, Tong, L 2009, Traction law for inclined through-thickness reinforcement using a geometrical approach, Composite Structures, 88(4), 558-569

Wood, M D, Tong, L, Luo, Q T, Sun, X, Katzos, A, Rispler, A 2009, Failure of Stitched Composite L-Joints Under Tensile Loading - Experiment and Simulation, Journal of Reinforced Plastics and Composites, 28(6), 715-742

## **Biomedical Engineering Research**

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#### **Research Group**



A/Professor Andrew Ruys P: + 61 409 127 002 andrew.ruys@sydney.edu.au

(Also a member of Materials and Structures Research Group CAMT)



A/Professor Colin Dunstan P: + 61 2 9351 7127 colin.dunstan@sydney.edu.au

Bone cell regulation; Biomaterials; Cancer metastasis to bone; Osteoporosis

Biomaterial synthesis & testing

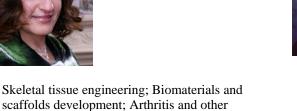
musculoskeletal conditions; Bone; Cartilage;

Orthopaedics and Dental biomaterials



Dr Hala Zreiqat

P: +61 2 9351 2392 hala.zreiqat@sydney.edu.au





Dr Qing Li P: +61 2 9351 8607 qing.li@sydney.edu.au

(Also a member of **Materials and Structures** Research Group CAMT & Finite Element Analysis Research Center)

Computational scaffold tissue engineering; Remodelling for orthopaedics; Dental biomechanics and biomaterials; Computational design for periodic microstructural materials-Optimisation of structural topology

#### **Academics**

Dr K Srinivas

#### **Adjunct/ Honorary Academics**

Prof Brandwood, Arthur A/Prof Bilston, Lynne Dr Boughton, Philip A/Prof Diwan, Ashish A/Prof Roger, Greg A/Prof Youssef, Peter

#### **Research Fellows**

Dr Li, Wei Dr Wu, Chengtie

#### **Postdoctoral Fellows**

Dr Lu, ZuFu Dr Wang, Guocheng Dr Zhou, Shiwei

#### **Research Associates**

Lin, Chun-Fan (Daniel) Ramaswamy, Yogambha

#### **Honorary Associates**

Dr Binder, Waltraud (Trudie) Dr Liu, Jane (Zizhen) Dr Mitra, Ashish Dr Nahar, Kazi Kamrun Dr Swain, Michael

#### **Research Assistant**

James, Barbara

#### **Project Officer**

Merry, Lisa

#### **Research Students**

Boughton, Elizabeth Anne Cadman, Joseph Edward Chen, Yuhang Field, Clarice Jasper Lau, Howard Lok, Peter Yin Cheung Miles, Brad Peter Nandakumar, Deepika Rungsiyakull, Chaiy Soh, Khian Leong Edwin Yu, Nicole Y C Zhang, Zhongpu

# **Biomedical Engineering Research**

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## **Research Grants**\*

Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME investigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
DVC Research/Bridging Support Grant	A/Prof Qing Li	CFD driven topological design for coronary stents	Jan 2009-May 2010	50,000
Australia Malaysia Institute/Research Support	A/Prof Qing Li	Enhancing dental education through computational modelling	Mar 2009-Mar 2011	10,000
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	A/Prof Qing Li [Dr Wei Li]	Computational scaffold optimisation for tissue engineering	Jan 2007-Jun 2010	215,000
DVC Research/Bridging Support Fellowship	Dr Wei Li	Multiscale bone remodelling and its application in implantable prosthetic device	Jan 2009-Dec 2009	50,000
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects (LP)	A/Prof Andrew Ruys	Oxide bioceramics for drug delivery	Jan 2006-Nov 2010	86,275
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects (LP)	A/Prof Andrew Ruys [A/Prof Qing Li; Dr Wei Li]	Cochlear implants: Identifying current paths through computational modelling of MRI data	Jan 2007-Dec 2010	102,346
DVC Research/Postdoctoral Research Fellowship Scheme	Dr Chengtie Wu	Biomaterials chemical and topographical modification for tissue engineering	Jan 2007-Dec 2009	267,838
National Health and Medical Research Council/Career Development Awards	A/Prof Hala Zreiqat	Molecular mechanisms controlling the maintenance and differentiation of skeletal tissue/device interface for biomedical engineering applications	Jan 2006-Dec 2010	436,250
Rebecca L Cooper Medical Research Foundation/Equipment Grant	A/Prof Hala Zreiqat	Developing novel scaffolds for osteochondral defects and orthopaedic prosthetic coatings for bone tissue regeneration and implant ossointegration	Jan 2009-Dec 2009	20,000
National Health and Medical Research Council/Project Grants	A/Prof Hala Zreiqat [A/Prof Colin Dunstan]	Novel coatings for orthopaedic implants	Jan 2009-Dec 2011	430,125
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects (LP)	A/Prof Hala Zreiqat [Dr Chengtie Wu]	Scaffolds for bone tissue regeneration and use in orthopaedic applications	Jan 2009-Dec 2012	504,000

 $<sup>^{\</sup>ast}$  Figures obtained from the Research Office, University of Sydney

## **Biomedical Engineering Research**

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#### 2009 Publications\*\*

\*\*Records obtained from the Integrated Research Management Application (IRMA), University of Sydney

#### **Book Chapters**

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#### **Non-refereed Proceedings**

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# Centre for Advanced Materials Technology (CAMT) Back to Index

The Centre for Advanced Materials Technology (CAMT) was established in 1989 at the University of Sydney, Australia. The aims of CAMT are to conduct high quality fundamental research in materials science and technology and to promote collaboration with industry in the design, engineering, development and manufacturing technology of advanced materials, which can give a competitive edge to new products and processes. It has a widely recognised international and national reputation for high quality research, equipped with state-of-the-art facilities of processing, characterisation and mechanical testing.

CAMT carries out investigations and R&D projects for industry. Technology transfer to industry occurs through workshops, short courses and seminars. The Centre has an international exchange program and supports postgraduate students in advanced materials technology. CAMT is one of partners of CRC-ACS (Cooperative Research Centre for Advanced Composite Structures).

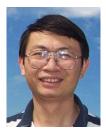
#### **Research Group**



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Materials science and engineering; advanced fibre composites; polymer blends; forming, joining and welding; biomimetics, biomaterials and

biomechanics; failure analysis and diagnosis; mechanical behaviour of materials (metals, polymers, ceramics, composites, etc); fracture and fatigue mechanics; friction and wear; advanced thin films; eco-materials; smart materials and structures



Dr Xiaozhou Liao P: +61 2 9351 2348 xiaozhou.liao@sydney.edu.au

Materials characterization using advanced electronic microscopy techniques



Professor Lin Ye P: +61 2 9351 4798 lin.ye@sydney.edu.au

Materials science; property profile of composite materials (fatigue and fracture, residual strength, long-term properties, structureproperty relationship and microscopic characterisation): interlaminar stresses and delamination in composite laminates: manufacturing techniques and processing performance for models high polymer composites; composites design; rehabilitation of infrastructure using fibre composites, polymer composite tribology and epoxy adhesive joints for engineering structures

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#### **Academics**

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A/Prof Ruys, Andrew

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#### **Research Fellows**

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Dr Du, Xusheng

Dr Liu, Hong-Yuan

Dr Mo, Maosong

Dr Mylvaganam, Kausala

Dr Nguyen, Thai

Dr Sheng, Jun

Dr Tekyeh Marouf, Bahereh

Dr Yasser, Shabana

#### **Postdoctoral Fellows**

Dr Baji, Avinash

Dr Chang, Li

Dr Chen, Yiqing Annie

Dr Dasari, Aravind

Dr Lu, Ye

Dr Pramanik, Alokesh

Dr Uddin, Mohammad Sharif

Dr Wang, Yanbo

#### **Honorary Associates**

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Dr Lu, Chunsheng

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Prof Zhang, Liyangchi

Dr Zhang, Xin-Ping

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Wang, Dong

#### **Administrative Assistant**

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#### **Technical Staff**

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Oliver, Bruce

Shearing, Trevor

#### **Research Students**

Abtahi, Mojtaba

Fang, Yujiang

Huang, Nao

Mustapha, Samir Ahmad

Ni, Song

Wang, Gongtao

Zhu, Yiwei

#### Research Grants\*

Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME investigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Dr Xusheng Du	Novel nanostructured high energy cathode material	Jan 2007-Jun 2010	260,000
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Dr Chang Li	Towards new generations of lubricants using nanoparticles	Jan 2008-Dec 2010	290,000
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Dr Xiaozhou Liao	Transmission electron microscopy investigation of the deformation mechanisms of nanostructured materials	Jan 2007-Dec 2011	980,000
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Dr Xiaozhou Liao [Dr Yanbo Wang]	Atomistic mechanisms of the mechanical behaviour of nanostructured silicon carbide films	Jan 2009-Dec 2011	300,000
Australian Research Council/Future Fellowships (FT)	Dr Hong-Yuan Liu	Fatigue life prediction of nano- filler modified composites	Nov 2009- Dec 2013	624,300
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Dr Ye Lu	Fundamentals of damage identification in tubular structures using guided waves	Jan 2009-Dec 2011	300,000

<sup>\*</sup> Figures obtained from the Research Office, University of Sydney

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Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME investigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Yiu-Wing Mai	Some outstanding mechanics problems in layered ferroelectromagnetic composites with enhanced magnetoelectric effect	Jan 2006-Mar 2010	490,000
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Yiu-Wing Mai	Nanostructure design and toughening mechanisms of novel thermosets	Jan 2008- Dec2011	630,000
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Dr Thai Nguyen	Developing a new technology: advanced surface hardening and grinding in a single operation	Apr 2008-Apr 2011	305,000
Cooperative Research Centre for Advanced Composite Structures/Research Support	Prof Lin Ye	CRC advance composite structures II - Program 1 aerospace composites	Jan 2005-Dec 2009	360,734
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Lin Ye	Fundamental roles of nano- particles in CF/EP composites	Jan 2008-Dec 2010	303,000
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Lin Ye	Fundamentals of active sensor network for damage identification in engineering structures	Jan 2008-Dec 2010	375,000
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects (LP)	Prof Liangchi Zhang	Novel cutting picks for mining industry and an Australian standard	Jan 2006-Jul 2009	300,000
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Liangchi Zhang	Damage-free surfacing of large brittle wafers with on-machine flatness control	Feb 2007-Jan 2012	1,202,882
University of Queensland/Shared Research Support	Prof Liangchi Zhang	Effect of chemo-mechanical grinding on surface integrity of single crystal silicon substrates	Jan 2007-Dec 2009	15,000
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects (LP)	Prof Liangchi Zhang	Mechanisms of mixed lubrication in rolling	Jan 2008-Jul 2009	356,034
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects (LP)	Prof Liangchi Zhang	Non-destructive characterisation of residual stresses for the silicon-on-sapphire technology	Jan 2008-Jul 2009	290,076
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Liangchi Zhang	An innovative manufacturing technology enabling new generations of hip joint prosthesis	Jan 2008-Dec 2012	1,860,000

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#### 2009 Publications\*\*

\*\*Records obtained from the Integrated Research Management Application (IRMA), University of Sydney

#### **Books**

Su, Z, Ye, L 2009, Identification of Damage Using Lamb Waves: From Fundamentals to Applications, Springer Verlag, Germany

#### **Book Chapters**

Liao, X, Huang, X 2009, Transmission electron microscopy of bulk nanostructured metals, Bulk Nanostructured Materials, Wiley - VCH Verlag, Germany, 327-342

Mo, M, Du, X S 2009, Building Nonmagnetic Metal Oxide and Bimetallic Nanostructures - Potential Applications in Life Sciences, Mixed Metal Nanomaterials, Wiley - VCH Verlag, Weinheim, 161-196

Su, Z, Wang, X, Ye, L 2009, Data fusion of multiple signals from the Sensor Network, Encyclopedia of Structural Health Monitoring: Volume 2, John Wiley & Sons, United Kingdom, 697-708

#### **Conference Papers**

Chang, L, Zhang, L 2009, Phase Changes during Pop-in and Pop-out when Nanoindenting Monocrystalline Silicon, Fourth International Conference on Advances and Trends in Engineering Materials and their Applications (AES-ATEMA 2009), Advanced Engineering Solutions (Ottawa, Canada), Ottawa, Canada, 49-54

Lu, X, Lu, M, Zhou, L, Su, Z, Cheng, L, Ye, L, Meng, G 2009, Guided wave propagation based damage detection in welded rectangular tubular structures, 2nd International Conference on Smart Materials and Nanotechnology in Engineering SMN 2009, SPIE, United States, 749313-1-749313-8

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#### Non- refereed Proceedings and Abstracts

Heng, DWC, Ogawa, K, Cutler, D J, Chan, H, Raper, J, Ye, L, Yun, J 2009, Investigating the Unique Dissolution Behaviour of Nanoparticles, 6th International Conference for Conveying and Handling of Particulate Solids (CHoPS+ICBMH), Engineers Australia Pty. Ltd., Barton, ACT Australia, 567-575

Deng, S, Zhang, J, Ye, L 2009, Effects of Chemical Treatment and Mixing Methods on Fracture Behaviour of Halloysite-Epoxy Nanocomposites, Seventeenth International Conference on Composite Materials (ICCM17), The Institute of Materials, Minerals and Mining, UK, Edinburgh, UK, E4-

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Cao, Y, Wang, Y, Alhajeri, S, Liao, X, Zheng, W, Ringer, S P, Langdon, T, Zhu, Y 2009, A visualization of shear strain in processing by high-pressure torsion, Journal of Materials Science, 45(3), 765-770

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- Tian-You, F, Song, H, Mai, Y 2009, Approximate analytic and numerical study on indentation of cellular/foam film with glass substrate, Acta Physica Sinica (Chinese Physics), 58, S189-S192
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- Wang, D, Ye, L, Lu, Y, Su, Z 2009, Probability of the presence of damage estimated from an active sensor network in a composite panel of multiple stiffeners, Composites Science and Technology, 69(13), 2054-2063
- Wang, G, Liu, H Y, Yu, Z, Mai, Y 2009, Evaluation of Methods for Stiffness Predictions of Polymer/Clay Nanocomposites, Journal of Reinforced Plastics and Composites, 28(13), 1625-1649

- Wang, Y, Ho, J C, Cao, Y, Liao, X, Li, H, Zhao, Y, Lavernia, E, Ringer, S P, Zhu, Y 2009, Dislocation density evolution during high pressure torsion of a nanocrystalline Ni-Fe alloy, Applied Physics Letters, 94(9), 091911-1-091911-3
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## Finite Element Analysis Research Center

#### **Back to Index**

The Finite Element Analysis Research Center was (FEARC) has been a part of the School of Aerospace, Mechanical and Mechatronic Engineering at The University of Sydney since July 1992. The center's primary aim is to serve as a national focus for research in Finite Element Analysis.

#### **Research Group**

The academic members of the center include:

#### **Director**

Prof Tong, Liyong (Aerospace Research Group)

#### **Emeritus Professor**

Prof Steven, Grant

#### **Research Fellows**

Dr Qing Li

Dr Wei Li

Dr K Srinivas

(Biomedical Research Group)

(Biomedical Research Group)

(Aerospace Research Group)

The staff and associates of FEARC are very active in a large range of topics, samples of which are given below:

- FE analysis for the draping of cloth structures for aircraft or garment.
- Error estimation in dynamic and buckling FEA analysis.
- FE Modelling of Piezo-elastodynamics for the control of very flexible structures.
- Evolutionary structural optimisation.
- FE Modelling and design optimisation of dental structures.
- FE modelling of biomechanical processes such as spinal manipulation or hip implants or prosthesis.
- Crack tracking algorithms for fracture mechanics.
- FEA modelling of acoustics and fluid/structure interaction.

## **Rheology Research**

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### **Research Group**



Professor Roger Tanner P: +61 2 9351 7153 roger.tanner@sydney.edu.au

- Rheology
- Polymer processing
  - Computational mechanics

Dr Ahmad Jabbarzadeh P: + 61 2 9351 2344 ahmad.jabbarzadeh@sydney.edu.au

- Nano-rheology and nanotribology
- Boundary condition and wall slip at the fluid-solid interface
- Characterizing material properties by molecular level simulations
- Novel 3D nano-structures, the origin of high rigidity for ultra-thin liquid films
- Low friction states of films only a few nanometers thick
- Linking material properties and molecular architecture en route to design of customized purpose materials
- Using molecular simulations to study crystallization of polymers

#### **Honorary/ Adjunct Staff**

Prof Fan, Xijun Dr Pereira, Gerald Dr Uthayakumaran, Surjani A/Prof Zheng, Rong

#### **Postdoctoral Fellows**

Dr Dai, Shao Cong Dr Qi, Fuzhong

#### **Research Associate**

Lee Wo, Duane

#### **Research Students**

Bertevas, Erwan Lee-Wo, Duane Ramin, Leyla

### **Research Grants**\*

Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME investigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
DVC Research/Bridging Support Grant	Dr Ahmad Jabbarzadeh	Lubrication at the atomic scale	Jan 2009-Dec 2009	50,000
Cooperative Research Centre for Polymers/Research Support	Professor Roger Tanner	Project 4.1 effect of additives on polymer properties	Jan 2006-Dec 2012	234,009
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Professor Roger Tanner	Mullins-type effects in sofit filled viscoelastic solids	Jan 2007-Dec 2009	280,985

<sup>\*</sup> Figures obtained from the Research Office, University of Sydney

#### **Back to Index**

#### 2009 Publications\*\*

\*\*Records obtained from the Integrated Research Management Application (IRMA), University of Sydney

#### **Journal Papers**

Amirkaveei, S, Dai, S C, Newberry, M, Qi, F, Shahedi, M, Tanner, R I 2009, A comparison of the rheology of four wheat flour doughs via a damage function model, Applied Rheology (Fliessverhalten steuern), 19(3), 1705-34305-9

Housiadas, K, Tanner, R I 2009, On the rheology of a dilute suspension of rigid spheres in a weakly viscoelastic matrix fluid, Journal of Non-Newtonian Fluid Mechanics, 162(1-3), 88-92

Jabbarzadeh-Khoei, A, Tanner, R I 2009, Crystallization of alkanes under quiescent and shearing conditions, Journal of Non-Newtonian Fluid Mechanics, 160, 99-21

Lee Wo, D, Tanner, R I 2009, The impact of blue organic and inorganic pigments on the crystallization and rheological properties of isotactic polypropylene, Rheologica Acta, Online

Tanner, R I 2009, The changing face of rheology, Journal of Non-Newtonian Fluid Mechanics, 157(3), 141-144

Tanner, R I, Hadinata, C, Lee Wo, D 2009, Behaviour of a simple crystallisation model in tube and channel flow , Rheologica Acta, 48(5), 499-507

Tanner, R I, Qi, F 2009, Stretching, shearing and solidification, Chemical Engineering Science, 64(22), 4576-4579

Tanner, R I, Qi, F, Housiadas, K 2009, A differential model for the rheological properties of concentrated suspensions with weakly viscoelastic matrices, Rheologica Acta, Online(2), 46-

#### Non-refereed proceedings and abstracts

Tanner, R I, Dai, S C, Qi, F, Newberry, M, Bekes, F 2009, Basic dough rheology and the Kieffer Test , 5th International Symposium on Food Rheology and Structure, ETH Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland, 348-351

Xue, S, Barton, G W, Tanner, R I 2009, Heat Transfer within a Furnace for Drawing Microstructured Optical Fibres, 18th International Conference on Plastic Optical Fibers (POF 2009), University of Sydney, CD-rom, 4 pages-

Tanner, R I, Lee Wo, D, Zheng, R, Costa, F 2009, Impact of Colorants on Polypropylene Rheology, Advances in Polymer Science and Technology 1, Trauner Verlag, Linz, Austria, 143-143

Tanner, R I 2009, Yielding behaviour without an explicit yield stress for soft materials, XXII International Congress of Theoretical and Applied Mechanics, ICTAM, South Australia

Kittipoomwong, P, Jabbarzadeh-Khoei, A, See, H T 2009, Dissipative Particle Dynamics Simulation of Particulate Suspensions, 5th Australian-Korean Rheology Conference AKRC 2009, The Korean Society of Rheology, Korea, Republic of

#### Back to Index

The Australian Centre for Field Robotics (ACFR) is based in the School of Aerospace, Mechanical and Mechatronic Engineering at The University of Sydney, and is dedicated to the research, development, application and dissemination of field robotics principles.

The group has substantial experimental facilities including three laboratories and a field test site, a range of experimental and production vehicles, industry-quality mechanical and electrical design and fabrication facilities, and employs the latest in embedded computing, sensing and control technologies.

The ACFR is now the largest robotics and automation research group in Australia and is also one of the largest of its kind in the world.

#### **Research and Industry Partnerships**

- ARC Centre of Excellence for Autonomous Systems (CAS)
- CRC Mining Australia
- Rio Tinto Centre for Mine Automation
- Centre of Expertise in Defence Autonomous & Uninhabited Vehicle Systems, DSTO, Australian Government
- Centre for Autonomous Aerospace Systems
- Centre for Social Robotics
- IMOS AUV Facility
- Academic Capability Partner BAE Systems

#### **Key Research Areas**

The Fundamental Research Program focuses on enabling technologies in four key areas. These areas draw together common themes and research priorities from the applied research program with the goal of supporting long-term developments across the whole field robotics area.

- Perception, sensing, representations of information, the modelling and management of uncertainty, data fusion and perceptual interpretation.
- Control, of individual micro and macro machines, of heterogeneous groups of platforms and sensors, and of contact and interaction with the environment and each other.
- Learning, supervised and unsupervised learning in unstructured and dynamic environments, multi-agent learning, pattern recognition and concept formation.
- Systems, design and optimisation of "systems of systems", modelling and management of complexity, large scale systems theory, and modelling of information flow.

These themes define the science of field robotics and represent the main focus of ACFR. The projects ensure that the many threads of the fundamental research programs are brought together and that a bridge exists to further commercial development of research results.

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#### **Research Group**



Professor Hugh Durrant-Whyte P: + 61 2 9351 5583 h.durrant-whyte@cas.edu.au

Demonstration of non-Gaussian Decentralised Data Fusion (DDF) concepts on multiple

heterogeneous autonomous systems

- To develop weed detection methodologies and weed destruction methods that can be implemented in an autonomous nonherbicidal weeding system
- High-speed on-road autonomous ground vehicle manoeuvres
- Unmanned agricultural operations



Professor Eduardo Nebot P: + 61 2 9351 2343 eduardo.nebot@sydney.edu.au

Perception research



Associate Professor Salah Sukkarieh P: +61 2 9351 8154 salah@acfr.usyd.edu.au

UAV systems for agriculture and ecosystem management

- Decentralised navigation and control of UAVs
- Simultaneous localisation

and map building for UAVs



Dr Graham Brooker P: + 61 2 9351 4023 gbrooker@acfr.usyd.edu.au

Sensor research



Dr David Rye P: + 61 2 9351 2286

david.rye@sydney.edu.au

Systems Research (Perception and Control):

- Fish-Bird (an interactive kinetic artwork in which two robots in the form of wheelchairs communicate with their audience, and with each other, through movement and written text.);
- CAS outdoor research demonstrator (generic UGV platform for testing control, perception and learning algorithms)



Dr Steve Scheding P: + 61 2 9351 8929 s.scheding@cas.edu.au

Perception research

- Fish-Bird
- CAS Outdoor Research Demonstrator
- Investigation and development of appropriate multi-sensor systems to monitor/estimate foodstuff temperature, mass and moisture content, and foodstuff chemical/protein changes)



Dr Stefan Williams P: + 61 2 9351 8152

#### stefan.williams@sydney.edu.au

- Long-term operation of a robotic ground vehicle in an outdoor environment
- Undersea vehicles
- Fish-Bird

#### Back to Index

#### **Research Fellows**

Dr Makarenko, Alexei Dr Nieto, Juan Dr Singh, Surya Dr Velonaki, Mari

#### **Postdoctoral Fellows**

Dr Ali, Yasser Dr Bailey, Tim Dr Melkumyan, Arman Dr Pizarro, Oscar

#### **Research Associates**

Dr Brooks, Alex Dr Bryson, Mitchell Dr Douillard, Bertrand Dr Elinas, Pantelis Dr Fitch, Robert Dr Jakuba, Michael Dr Kaupp, Tobias Dr Mahon, Ian Dr Monteiro, Sildomar Dr Murphy, Richard Dr Nettleton, Eric Dr Perera, Lochana Dr Peynot, Thierry Dr Ramos, Fabio Dr Vasudevan, Shrihari

#### **Administrative Staff**

Hunter-Smith, Lisa Olip, Ruth Sawtell, Olga Tetradis, Natasha Wang, Christy (Finance)

#### **Technical Staff**

Attia, Muhammad Esa Bandara, Dharmapriya Beauport, Jean-Gerard Calleija, Mark Chan, Pak Hung (Victor) Connolly, Laura Fan, Xiuva Geier, Matthew Hale, Timothy Head, Adrian Keep, Steve Kim, Yeop Klemme, Stanley Lal. Ritesh Maclean, Andrew Mercer, Duncan Mifsud, Christopher Miller, Timothy Nichani, Vijay Randle, Jeremy Rodgers, Craig Sadrossadat, Amir

**Research Students** Abuhashim, Tariq Agamennoni, Gabriel Ahsan, Nasir Allen, Thomas Luke Barkby, Stephen Alexander Bender, Asher Blair, Allan Harry Brown, Iain Duncan Brunner, Christopher Joseph Desai, Shital Harshad Friedman, Ariell Lee Gan, Seng Keat Gomez Escobar, Jairo Alejandro Guizilini, Victor Hemakumara, Madu Prasad Hernandez Gutierrez. Andres Hill, Andrew John Hung, Calvin Kai-Yuan Innes, Christopher John Johnson, David Graham Karumanchi, Sisir Babu Kuo, Victor Che-Jung Lawrance, Nicholas Robert Jonathon Lupton, Todd William Mariam, Nazifa Medagoda, Lashika Janith Bandara O'Callaghan, Simon Reid, Alistair Smyth Robertson, Scott William Harman Silvera Tawil, David Steinberg, Daniel Van De Ven, Joop Johannes Wilhelmus Vial, John Francis Stephen Wood, David Kenneth Yang, Kwang Jin

## **Robotics Research**

# Australian Centre for Field Robotics (ACFR)

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## **Research Grants**\*

Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME investigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
Australian Research Council/Federation Fellowships (FF)	Prof Hugh Durrant- Whyte	Data fusion and perception in autonomous networks	Jan 2007-Dec 2011	1,606,210
Technological Resources Pty Ltd/Research Support	Prof Hugh Durrant- Whyte	Rio tinto centre for mine automation	Jan 2007-Dec 2011	18,500,000
University of California - Berkeley (USA)/Shared Research Support	Prof Hugh Durrant- Whyte	BRAIN tactical sensor networks	Jan 2008-Dec 2009	268,800
University of Pennsylvania (USA)/Shared Research Support	Prof Hugh Durrant- Whyte	MAST: Micro Autonomous Systems and Technology	May 2008- Nov 2013	304,836
Australian Research Council/Centres of Excellence (CE)	Prof Hugh Durrant- Whyte [Prof Eduardo Nebot]	Centre for autonomous systems	Jan 2003-Dec 2010	15,200,000
DVC Research/Postdoctoral Research Fellowship Scheme	Dr Michael Jakuba	Efficient multiple plume source search	Sep 2008-Sep 2011	245,293
DVC Research/Bridging Support Fellowship	Dr Oscar Pizarro	Automated marine habitat classification	Jan 2009-Dec 2009	50,145
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Dr Fabio Ramos	Learning from uncertain and missing labelling in relational data	Jan 2008-Dec 2010	235,944
Meat and Livestock Australia Ltd/Research Support	A/Prof Salah Sukkarieh	UAV surveillance systems for the management of woody weed infestations	May 2008- Nov 2010	285,000
Department of Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry (Federal)/Research Support	A/Prof Salah Sukkarieh	Using UAVs and innovative classification algorithms in the detection of cacti	Mar 2009-Dec 2010	108,577
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Dr Mari Velonaki	Physicality, Tactility, Intimacy: Interaction between Humans and Robots	Jan 2009-Dec 2013	753,757
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Dr Stefan Williams	Autonomous exploration and characterization of benthic habitats linked to oceanographic processes	Jan 2008-Dec 2010	134,000
Department of Innovation, Industry, Science and Research (Federal)/National Collaborative Research Infrastructure Strategy (NCRIS)	Dr Stefan Williams [ Dr Michael Jakuba; Dr Oscar Pizarro]	Use of Autonomous Underwater Vehicle at the IMOS AUV facility	Jul 2008-Jun 2013	1,582,499
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects (LP)	Dr Stefan Williams [Dr Michael Jakuba; Dr Oscar Pizarro]	Autonomous repeatable surveys for long term monitoring of marine habitats	Jan 2009-Dec 2011	320,000

<sup>\*</sup> Figures obtained from the Research Office, University of Sydney

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#### 2009 Publications\*\*

\*\*Records obtained from the Integrated Research Management Application (IRMA), University of Sydney

#### **Books**

Brooks, A.M. Parametric POMDPs: Planning in Continuous Spaces for Mobile Robot Navigation. VDM, Saarbrücken, Germany

Kaupp, T. Human-Robot Collaboration: A Probabilistic Approach. VDM, Saarbrücken, Germany

Ramos, F.T. Recognising, Representing and Mapping in Field Robotics: A Statistical View to Perception in Unstructured Environments. VDM, Saarbrücken, Germany

Williams, S.B. Efficient Solutions to Autonomous Mapping and Navigation Problems. VDM, Saarbrücken, Germany

#### **Edited Book**

Ramos, F.T., Brock, O. & Trinkle, J. (Eds) Robotics Science and Systems IV MIT Press, Cambridge, USA

#### **Book Chapters**

Calvo, R., Brown, I. & Scheding, S.J. 'Effect of experimental factors on the recognition of affective mental states through physiological measures', In A. Nicholson & X. Li (Eds), AI 2009: Advances in Artificial Intelligence, pp. 62–70, Springer, Berlin, Germany.

Cole, D.T., Thompson, P.R., Göktoğan, A.H. & Sukkarieh, S. 'Demonstrating the benefits of cooperation for a UAV team performing vision based feature localisation' In O. Khatib, V. Kumar & G. Pappas (Eds), Experimental Robotics: The Eleventh International Symposium, pp. 105–115, Springer.

Gomez, J.A. & Brooker, G. 'Ultra-wideband radars for through-wall imaging in robotics' In S.C. Mukhopadhyay, G.S. Gupta & Y-M.R. Huang (Eds), Recent Advances in Sensing Technology, pp. 271–282, Springer.

Göktoğan, A.H. & Sukkarieh, S. 'Distributed simulation and middleware for networked UAS' In K.P. Valavanis, P. Y. Oh & L.A. Piegl (Eds), Unmanned Aircraft Systems: International Symposium on Unmanned Aerial Vehicles, pp. 331–357, Springer.

Ramos, F.T., Kadous, W. & Fox, D. 'Learning to associate image features with CRF-matching' In O. Khatib, V. Kumar & G. Pappas (Eds), Experimental Robotics: The Eleventh International Symposium, pp. 505–514, Springer.

Williams, S.B, Pizarro, O.R., Mahon, I.J. & Johnson-Roberson, M. 'Simultaneous localisation and mapping and dense stereoscopic seafloor reconstruction using an AUV' In O. Khatib, V. Kumar & G. Pappas (Eds), Experimental Robotics: The Eleventh International Symposium, pp. 407–416, Springer

#### **Curated and Catalogued Works of Art**

Velonaki, M., Rye, D. & Scheding, S. 'Circle D: Fragile Balances', interactive installation with two autonomous objects. In M. Rackham (curator), Super Human: Revolution of the Species, RMIT Gallery, Melbourne, Australia, 5 November–5 December.

Velonaki, M., Rye, D. & Scheding, S. 'Circle E: Fragile Balances', installation with kinetic object. In M. Rackham (curator), Super Human: Revolution of the Species, RMIT Gallery, Melbourne, Australia, 5 November–5 December.

Velonaki, M., Rye, D. & Scheding, S. 'Circle D: Fragile Balances', interactive installation with two autonomous objects. In V. Lynn (curator), Double Take: Anne Landa Award for Video and New Media Arts 2009, Art Gallery of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia, 7 May–19 July 2009.

Velonaki, M., Rye, D. & Scheding, S. 'Circle E: Fragile Balances', installation with kinetic object. In V. Lynn (curator), Double Take: Anne Landa Award for Video and New Media Arts 2009, Art Gallery of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia, 7 May–19 July 2009.

Velonaki, M., Rye, D., Scheding, S. & Williams, S. 'Fish-Bird: Circle B—Movement C', interactive installation with two robots and multi-sensor perception system. In P. Dinesen & S. Harving (curators), ENTER ACTION - Digital Art Now, ARoS Århus Kunstmuseum, Århus, Denmark, 7 February–26 April.

#### **Conference Papers**

Agamennoni, G., Nieto, J.I & Nebot, E.M. 'Mining GPS data for extracting significant places' Proc. 2009 IEEE Int. Conf. on Robotics and Automation, pp. 855–862, Kobe, Japan, 12–17 May.

Allen, T.L., Hill, A., Underwood, J.P. & Scheding, S.J. 'Dynamic path planning with multi-agent data fusion - the parallel hierarchical replanner' Proc. 2009 IEEE Int. Conf. on Robotics and Automation, pp. 3245–3250, Kobe, Japan, 12–17 May.

Barkby, S.A., Williams, S.B., Pizarro, O. & Jakuba, M. 'An efficient approach to bathymetric SLAM' Proc. IEEE/RSJ Int. Conf. on Intelligent Robots and Systems, 2009, pp. 219–224, St Louis, USA, 10–15 October.

Barkby, S.A., Williams, S.B., Pizarro, O. & Jakuba, M. 'Incorporating prior bathymetric maps with distributed particle bathymetric SLAM for improved AUV navigation and mapping' Proc. OCEANS 2009 MTS/IEEE, 7 pp., Biloxi, USA, 26–29 October

Brooks, A.M., Kaupp, T. & Makarenko, A.A. 'Randomised MPC-based motion-planning for mobile robot obstacle avoidance'. Proc. 2009 IEEE Int. Conf. on Robotics and Automation, pp. 3962–3967, Kobe, Japan, 12–17 May.

Brooks, A.M., Makarenko, A.A., Kaupp, T., Durrant-Whyte, H.F. & Delleart, F. 'Decentralised data fusion with dynamic topologies - a graphical model approach'. Proc. 1st IFAC Workshop on Estimation and Control of Networked Systems, Venice, Italy, 24–26 September

Brunner, C., Peynot, T. & Underwood, J. 'Towards discrimination of challenging conditions for UGV's with visual and infrared sensors' Proc. 2009 Australasian Conf. on Robotics and Automation, 10 pp., Sydney, Australia, 2–4 December.

Bryson, M.T., Johnson-Roberson, M. & Sukkarieh, S. 'Airborne smoothing and mapping using vision and inertial sensors' Proc. 2009 IEEE Int. Conf. on Robotics and Automation, pp. 2037–2042, Kobe, Japan, 12–17 May.

Chapman, A.J. & Sukkarieh, S. 'A protocol for decentralized multi-vehicle mapping with limited communication connectivity'. Proc. 2009 IEEE Int. Conf. on Robotics and Automation, pp. 357–362, Kobe, Japan, 12–17 May.

Douillard, B., Brooks, A. & Ramos, F. 'A 3D laser and vision based classifier'. Proc. 2009 Fifth Int. Conf. on Intelligent Sensors, Sensor Networks and Information Processing, pp. 295–300, Melbourne, Australia, 7–10 December

Elinas, P. 'Multigoal planning for an autonomous blasthole drill'. Proc. 9th Int. Conf. on Automated Planning and Scheduling, pp. 342–345, Thessaloniki, Greece, 19–23 September

Fan, X., Shen, J.Y., Beauport, J.-G., Hennessy, R. & Nettleton, E. 'Taking the right step: determine the correct entity execution ordering in a time-stepped simulation'. Proc. Modelling, Simulation and Identification, 10 pp., Beijing, China, 12–14 October

Fitch, R.C. & Lal, R.R. 'Experiments with a ZigBee wireless communication system for self-reconfiguring modular robots'. Proc. 2009 IEEE Int. Conf. on Robotics and Automation, pp. 1947–1952, Kobe, Japan 12–17 May.

Freese, M., Singh, S.P.N., Singhose, W., Fukushima, E.F. & Hirose, S. 'Terrain modeling and following using a compliant manipulator for humanitarian demining applications' Proc. 7th Int. Conf. on Field and Service Robotics, 10 pp., Cambridge, USA, 14–16 July.

Gan, S.G., Yang, K. & Sukkarieh, S. '3D Path planning for a rotary wing UAV using a Gaussian process occupancy map' Proc. 2009 Australasian Conf. on Robotics and Automation, 6 pp., Sydney, Australia, 2–4 December.

Göktoğan, A.H., Sukkarieh, S., Bryson, M., Randle, J., Lupton, T. & Hung, C. 'Using rotary-wing unmanned aerial vehicles for aquatic weed surveillance and management' Proc. Int. Symp on Unmanned Aerial Vehicles, 18 pp., Reno, USA, 8–10 June.

Granström, K., Callmer, J., Ramos, F.T. & Nieto, J.I. 'Learning to detect loop closure from range data' Proc. 2009 IEEE Int. Conf. on Robotics and Automation, pp. 15–22, Kobe, Japan 12–17 May.

Henderson T., Fan X., Alford A., Grant E. & Cohen, E. 'Innate theories as a basis for autonomous mental development'. IROS 2009 Workshop on Autonomous Mental Development for Intelligent Robots and Systems, 11 pp., St. Louis, USA, 11 October.

Hernandez-Gutierrez, A., Nieto, J., Vidal-Calleja, T. & Nebot, E. 'Large scale visual odometry using stereo vision' Proc. 2009 Australasian Conf. on Robotics and Automation, 7 pp., Sydney, Australia, 2–4 December.

Johnson, D.G. 'Complex scatterer reconstruction using multistatic spherical wave ISAR Fourier template matching' Proc. 2009 Int. Conf. on Electromagnetics in Advanced Applications, pp. 291–294, Torino, Italy, 14–18 September.

Johnson-Roberson, M., Pizarro, O.R. & Williams, S.B. 'Towards large scale optical and acoustic sensor integration for visualization' Proc. Oceans 2009 IEEE, 4 pp., Bremen, Germany, 11–14 May

Karumanchi, S.B., Allen, T.L., Bailey, T.A. & Scheding, S.J. 'Non-parametric learning to aid path planning over slopes' Proc. Robotics: Science and Systems V, 8 pp., Seattle, USA, 28 June–1 July.

Kuo, V. & Fitch, R.C. 'Towards a parallel wireless radio communication architecture for modular robots' Proc. 2009 Australasian Conf. on Robotics and Automation, 10 pp., Sydney, Australia, 2–4 December.

Lal, R. & Fitch, R. 'A hardware-in-the-loop simulator for distributed robotics' Proc. 2009 Australasian Conf. on Robotics and Automation, 8 pp., Sydney, Australia, 2–4 December.

Lawrance, N.R.J. & Sukkarieh, S., 'A guidance and control strategy for dynamic soaring with a gliding UAV' Proc. 2009 IEEE Int. Conf. on Robotics and Automation, pp. 3632–3637, Kobe, Japan, 12–17 May.

Lawrance, N.R.J. & Sukkarieh, S. 'Wind energy based path planning for a small gliding unmanned aerial vehicle'. Proc. 2009 AIAA Guidance, Navigation and Control Conf., 18 pp. Chicago, USA, 10–13 August

Lupton, T. & Sukkarieh, S. 'Efficient integration of inertial observations into visual SLAM without initialization'. Proc. IEEE/RSJ Int. Conf. on Intelligent Robots and Systems, 2009, pp. 1547–1552, St Louis, USA, 10–15 October.

Makarenko, A.A., Brooks, A.M., Kaupp, T., Durrant-Whyte, H.F. & Delleart, F. 'Decentralised data fusion: a graphical model approach'. Proc. 12th Int. Conf. on Information Fusion, pp. 545–554, Washington DC, USA, 6–9 July

Melkoumian, N.S., Melkumyan, A.S. & Wu, C.Q. 'Suggestion of a method for predicting different response characteristics including major cracks induced by blast loading in concrete slabs using machine learning'. Proc. 8th Int. Conf. on Shock and & Impact Loads on Structures, Adelaide, Australia, 6 pp., 2–4 December.

Melkumyan, N., Nebot, E. & Nettleton, E. 'Online density reduction algorithm for non-homogenous multidimensional datasets with sequential input' Proc. 2009 Australasian Conf. on Robotics and Automation, 10 pp., Sydney, Australia, 2–4 December

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- Perera, L.D.L., Melkumyan, A. & Nettleton, E.W. 'On the linear and nonlinear observability analysis of the SLAM problem' Proc. IEEE Int. Conf. on Mechatronics, 2009, 6 pp., Malaga, Spain, 14–17 April
- Perera, L.D.L. & Nettleton, E. 'On the nonlinear observability and the information form of the SLAM problem' Proc. IEEE/RSJ Int. Conf. on Intelligent Robots and Systems, 2009, pp. 2061–2068, St Louis, USA, 10–15 October.
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- Posch, A. & Sukkarieh, S. 'UAV based search for a radio tagged animal using particle filters' Proc. 2009 Australasian Conf. on Robotics and Automation, 10 pp., Sydney, Australia, 2–4 December.
- Rao, D. & Williams, S.B. 'Large-scale path planning for underwater gliders in ocean currents'. Proc. 2009 Australasian Conf. on Robotics and Automation, 8 pp., Sydney, Australia, 2–4 December
- Ramisa, A., Vasudevan, S., Aldavert, D., Toledo, R. & Lopez de Mantaras, R.L. 'Evaluation of the SIFT object recognition method in mobile robots'. Proc. Catalan Conf. on Artificial Intelligence, 10 pp., Perpignan, France 26–27 October
- Schneider, S., Murphy, R., Monteiro, S.T. & Nettleton, N. 'On the development of a hyperspectral library for autonomous mining systems' Proc. 2009 Australasian Conf. on Robotics and Automation, 10 pp., Sydney, Australia, 2–4 December.
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- Singh S., 'A traceable inertial calibration procedure suited for MEMS sensing'. Workshop on Performance Evaluation and Benchmarking for Next Intelligent Robots and Systems, 2009 Robotics: Science and Systems Conf., 5 pp, Seattle, USA, 28 June.
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- Tahir, N. & Brooker, G. 'Feasibility of UAV based optical tracker for tracking Australian plague locust' Proc. 2009 Australasian Conf. on Robotics and Automation, 10 pp., Sydney, Australia, 2–4 December.
- Tipaldi, G.D. & Ramos, F. 'Motion clustering and estimation with conditional random fields'., Proc. IEEE/RSJ Int. Conf. on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pp. 872–877, St Louis, USA, 10–15 October.
- Vasudevan, S., Ramos, F., Nettleton, E. & Durrant-Whyte, H. 'Evaluation of Gaussian processes for large scale terrain modelling' Proc. 2009 Australasian Conf. on Robotics and Automation, 10 pp., Sydney, Australia, 2–4 December.
- Vasudevan, S., Ramos, F.T., Nettleton, E.W., Durrant-Whyte, H.F. & Blair, A. 'Gaussian process modeling of large scale terrain' Proc. 2009 IEEE Int. Conf. on Robotics and Automation, pp. 1047–1053, Kobe, Japan 12–17 May.

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Williams, S.B., Pizarro, O.R., How, M., Mercer, D.J., Powell, G., Marshall, J. & Hanlon, R. 'Surveying nocturnal cuttlefish camouflage behaviour using an AUV'. Proc. 2009 IEEE Int. Conf. on Robotics and Automation, pp. 214–219, Kobe, Japan 12–17 May.

Williams, S.B., Pizarro, O.R., Jakuba, M. & Barrett, N. 'AUV benthic habitat mapping in south eastern Tasmania', Proc. 7th Int. Conf. on Field and Service Robotics, 10 pp., Massachusetts, USA, 14–16 July

Worrall, S., Orchansky, D, Nebot, E., & Schweikart, V. 'Improving situation awareness in mining application with a high integrity collision avoidance system' Proc. 2009 IFAC Workshop on Automation in Mining, Mineral and Metal Industry, 6 pp., Chile, 14–16 October.

Yang, K-J., Gan, S.K. & Sukkarieh, S. 'An efficient path planning and control algorithm for an RUAV in an unknown and cluttered environment'. Proc. UAV'09 Symposium, 26 pp., Reno, USA, 8–10 June

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Yoerger, D., Bradley, A., Walden, B., Jakuba, M., Catanach, R., Duester, A. & Billings, A. 'Exploring the mid ocean ridge and seamounts with the autonomous benthic explorer, 1995–2008'. Proc. 16th Int. Symp on Unmanned Untethered Submersible Technology, 3 pp., New Hampshire, USA, 23–26 August

Zhou, H., Monteiro, S.T., Hatherly, P., Ramos, F., Nettleton, E. & Opplozer, F. 'Spectral feature selection for automated rock recognition using Gaussian process classification' Proc. 2009 Australasian Conf. on Robotics and Automation, 7 pp., Sydney, Australia, 2–4 December

#### **Journal Papers**

Barton, M.J., Robinson, P.A., Sureshkumar, S., Galka, A., Durrant-Whyte, H. F., Guivant, J. & Ozaki, T. 'Evaluating the performance of Kalman-filter-based EEG source localization' IEEE Trans. Biomedical Engineering, vol. 56, no. 1, pp. 122–136.

Bryson, M.T., Sukkarieh, S. 'Architectures for cooperative airborne simultaneous localisation and mapping'. J. Intelligent and Robotic Systems, vol. 55, no. 3–4, pp. 267–297.

Cole, D.T., Göktoğan, A.H., Thompson, P.R. & Sukkarieh, S. 'Mapping and tracking: Demonstration of UAV cooperative control'. IEEE Robotics and Automation Magazine, vol. 16, no. 2, pp. 22–34.

Mathews, G.M., Durrant-Whyte, H.F. & Prokopenko, M. 'Decentralised decision making in heterogeneous teams using anonymous optimisation' Robotics and Autonomous Systems, vol. 57, no. 3, pp. 310–320.

Melkumyan, A. & Mai, Y-W 'Electroelastic gap waves between dissimilar piezoelectric materials in different classes of symmetry' Int. J. Solids and Structures, vol. 46, no. 21, pp. 3760–3770.

Pizarro, O.R., Eustice, R. & Singh, H. 'Large area 3-D reconstructions from underwater optical surveys' IEEE J. Oceanic Engineering, vol. 34, no. 2, pp. 150–169.

Vasudevan, S., Ramos, F., Nettleton, E. & Durrant-Whyte, H.F. 'Gaussian process modeling of large scale terrain' J. Field Robotics, vol. 26, no. 10, pp. 812–840.

Worrall, S., Orchansky, D. & Nebot, E. 'Improving situation awareness in mining application with a high integrity collision avoidance system', Australasian Mine Safety J., vol. 4, pp. 94–97

Worrall, S., Orchansky, D, Nebot, E. & Schweikart, V. 'Improving situation awareness in mining application' Australasian Mine Safety J., vol. 6, pp. 74–79.

## Combustion

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#### **Research Group**



Professor Assaad Masri P: +61 2 9351 2288 assaad.masri@sydney.edu.au

Lifted flames; Incineration of halons and CFC's; Chemical inhibition of halons in flames; Experimental investigations of methanol and ethanol flames; PDF-Monte Carlo calculations of turbulent non-premixed flames

## **Honorary Associates**

Prof Bilger, Robert Prof Kent, John A/Prof Lowe, Allen

#### **Postdoctoral Fellows**

Dr Starner, Sten Dr Yaroshchyk, Pavel

#### **Research Associates**

Dr Dunn, Matthew Dr Gounder, James

#### **Research Students**

Al-Harbi, Ahmed Badra, Jihad Juddoo, Mrinal O'Loughlin, William

#### Research Grants\*

Chief Investigator [other Awarded Sponsor/ Grant Name **Project Title** Duration AMME investigators] Amount (\$) Optimisation of heat transfer in a Fitch Engineering Pty Ltd/Research Jan 2007-Dec Prof Assaad Masri 23,000 furnace heating (or cooling) Support 2009 metal strips Investigations of surface-gas Australian Research Jan 2008-Dec 390,000 Prof Assaad Masri reactions and mixing in micro-Council/Discovery Projects (DP) 2010 combustion Australian Research Prof Assaad Masri Finite rate chemistry effects in Jan 2007-Dec 500,000 Council/Discovery Projects (DP) [Prof Robert Bilger] turbulent combustion 2010

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<sup>\*</sup> Figures obtained from the Research Office, University of Sydney

## **Combustion**

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#### 2009 Publications\*\*

\*\*Records obtained from the Integrated Research Management Application (IRMA), University of Sydney

#### **Book Chapter**

Kent, J H 2009, Prediction of particulates in turbulent diffusion flames by conditional moment closure, Combustion Generated Fine Carbonaceous Particles, KIT Scientific Publishing, Germany, 605-618

#### **Conference Papers**

Badra, J A, Masri, A R 2009, Calculations of flame Structure Ignited on Catalytic Surface , Australian Combustion Symposium 2009, University of Queensland, Australia, 135-138

Badra, J A, Masri, A R, Behnia, M 2009, Numerical Simulations of Heat Transfer from Arrays of Jets Impinging on a Plate, The Fourth International Conference on Thermal Engineering: Theory and Applications, The Petroleum Institute, Abu Dhabi, UAE, 1-4

Dunn, M J, Barlow, R, Masri, A R, Bilger, R W 2009, The Spatial Structure of Turbulent Premixed Flames Issuing in a Hot Coflow, Australian Combustion Symposium 2009, University of Queensland, Australia, 67-70

Juddoo, M, Masri, A R, Pope, S 2009, PDF Calculations of Piloted Non-Premixed Flames with Various Levels of Oxygenation, Australian Combustion Symposium 2009, University of Queensland, Australia, 71-74

Juddoo, M, O'Loughlin, W, Masri, A R, Bilger, R W 2009, Extinction and Re-ignition in Piloted Non-Premixed Flames as Observed with High-Speed LIF-OH Imaging, Australian Combustion Symposium 2009, University of Queensland, Australia, 75-78

O'Loughlin, W, De Fina, L-M, Masri, A R 2009, Droplet Shedding from the Boundary Layer of Spray Flows in Pipes, Australian Combustion Symposium 2009, University of Queensland, Australia, 171-174

O'Loughlin, W, Juddoo, M, Masri, A R 2009, High-Speed LIP-OH Imaging in the Stabilization Region of Lifted Flames, Australian Combustion Symposium 2009, University of Queensland, Australia, 91-94

#### **Journal Papers**

Bilger, R W, Wu, Z 2009, Carbon Capture for Automobiles Using Internal Combustion Rankine Cycle Engines , Journal of Engineering for Gas Turbines and Power, 131,034502-1-034502-4

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Hall, R D, Masri, A R, Yaroshchyk, P, Ibrahim, S 2009, Effects of position and frequency of obstacles on turbulent premixed propagating flames, Combustion and Flame, 156(2), 439-446

Ibrahim, S, Gubba, S, Masri, A R, Malalasekera, W 2009, Calculations of explosion deflagrating flames using a dynamic flame surface density model, Journal of Loss Prevention In the Process Industries, 22, 258-264

Mobini, K, Bilger, R W 2009, Parametric study of the Incompletely Stirred Reactor modeling, Combustion and Flame, 156(9), 1818-1827

Mortensen, M, Bilger, R W 2009, Derivation of the conditional moment closure equations for spray combustion, Combustion and Flame, 156(1), 62-72

Vogiatzaki, K, Cleary, M, Kronenburg, A, Kent, J H 2009, Modeling of scalar mixing in turbulent jet flames by multiple mapping conditioning , Physics of Fluids,  $21(2, Article number\ 025105)$ , 025105-1-025105-11

Vogiatzaki, K, Kronenburg, A, Cleary, M, Kent, J H 2009, Multiple mapping conditioning of turbulent jet diffusion flames, Proceedings of the Combustion Institute, 32II, 1679-1685

# Fluid Dynamics

#### Back to Index

## **Research Group**



Professor Steve Armfield P: + 61 2 9351 2927 steven.armfield@sydney.edu.au

Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD); Stratified flows; Natural convection flows; Turbulence Dr Michael Kirkpatrick P: + 61 2 9351 2675 michael.kirkpatrick@sydney.edu. au

Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD); Stratified flows; Atmospheric flows





Professor Masud Behnia P: +61 2 9036 9518 masud.behnia@sydney.edu.au

Heat and mass transfer; Electronic cooling; Ventilation

#### **Academics**

Dr Auld, Doug Dr K Srinivas

#### **Honorary Staff**

Prof Henderson, Le Roy

#### **Postdoctoral Fellow**

Dr Williamson, Nicholas

#### **Research Students**

Aberra, Tilek Bartos, Nick Dittko, Karl Albert Fakhim, Babak Gillam, Natalie Hattori, Tae Ling, Jack Luthfi, Rollo, Jennifer Louise Tang, Chi Yan

## **Research Grants**\*

Sponsor/ Grant Name	Chief Investigator [other AMME investigators]	Project Title	Duration	Awarded Amount (\$)
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Steven Armfield [Dr Michael Kirkpatrick]	Investigation and optimisation of displacement ventilation and cooling systems	Jan 2009-Dec 2012	300,000
Australian Research Council/Linkage Projects (LP)	Prof Steven Armfield [Dr Michael Kirkpatrick]	Freshing, mixing and purging of riverine saline ponds by freshwater overflow	Jan 2005-Dec 2010	132,400
Australian Research Council/Discovery Projects (DP)	Prof Steven Armfield [Dr Michael Kirkpatrick]	Stability, transition and heat transfer in thermally coupled natural convection boundary layers	Jan 2006-Dec 2009	570,000
James Cook University/Shared Research Support	Prof Steven Armfield [Dr Michael Kirkpatrick]	Transport by Natural Convection in Reservoir Sidearms	Jan 2008-Jul 2009	90,000

<sup>\*</sup> Figures obtained from the Research Office, University of Sydney

# Fluid Dynamics

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#### 2009 Publications\*\*

\*\*Records obtained from the Integrated Research Management Application (IRMA), University of Sydney

#### **Conference Papers**

Dittko, K A, Kirkpatrick, M P, Armfield, S W 2009, Representation of non-rectangular boundaries in numerical simulations of natural convection flows in reservoir sidearms, The 18th World IMACS Congress and MODSIM09 International Congress on Modelling and Simulation, Modelling and Simulation Society of Australia and New Zealand and International Association for Mathematics and Computers in Simulation, Australia, 4149-4155

Jiracheewanun, S, Armfield, S W, Behnia, M 2009, Combined Natural Convection Cooling of a Drink Can, The Fourth International Conference on Thermal Engineering: Theory and Applications, The Petroleum Institute, Abu Dhabi, UAE, 1-6

Ranga Dinesh, K, Jenkins, K, Kirkpatrick, M P 2009, LES of turbulent swirling jets: Study of jet precession, recirculation and vortex breakdown. , ASME Turbo Expo 2009: Power for Land, Sea and Air - Gas Turbine Technical Congress and Exposition (GT2009), ASME, United States, 1-7

Ranga Dinesh, K, Jenkins, K, Kirkpatrick, M P 2009, Simulations of Unsteady Oscillations in Turbulent Non-Premixed Swirling Flames, ASME Turbo Expo 2009: Power for Land, Sea and Air - Gas Turbine Technical Congress and Exposition (GT2009), ASME, United States, 1-7

Ranga Dinesh, K, Jenkins, K, Kirkpatrick, M P 2009, Study the Effect of Swirl on a Confined Coannular Jet using LES, 6th International Symposium on Turbulence, Heat and Mass Transfer THMT 2009, Begell House, Inc., United Kingdom, 12 pages-

#### **Journal Papers**

Bednarz, T, Lin, W, Patterson, J, Lei, L, Armfield, S W 2009, Scaling for unsteady thermo-magnetic convection boundary layer of paramagnetic fluids of Pr> 1 in micro-gravity conditions, International Journal Of Heat And Fluid Flow, 30(6), 1157-1170

Gillam, N L, Armfield, S W, Kirkpatrick, M P 2009, Influence of a channel bend on the purging of saline fluid from a cavity by an overflow of fresh water, ANZIAM Journal, 50, 5321-C1003

Ginns, P W, Marsh, H, Behnia, M, Cheng, J, Scalas, L 2009, Using postgraduate students' evaluations of research experience to benchmark departments and faculties: Issues and challenges, British Journal of Educational Psychology, 79, 577-598

Kirkpatrick, M P, Armfield, S W 2009, Open boundary conditions in numerical simulations of unsteady incompressible flow, ANZIAM Journal, 50, 523-C773

Lin, W, Armfield, S W, Patterson, J, Lei, C 2009, Prandtl number scaling of unsteady natural convection boundary layers for Pr>1 fluids under isothermal heating, Physical Review E (Statistical, Nonlinear, and Soft Matter Physics), 79(6), 066313-1-066313-8

McBain, G D, Chubb, T, Armfield, S W 2009, Numerical solution of the Orr-Sommerfeld equation using the viscous Green function and split-Gaussian quadrature, Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics, 224(1), 397-404

Odeh, S, Behnia, M 2009, Improving Photovoltaic Module Efficiency Using Water Cooling, Heat Transfer Engineering, 30(6), 499-505

Patterson, J, Lei, C, Armfield, S W, Lin, W 2009, Scaling of unsteady natural convection boundary layers with a non-instantaneous initiation, International Journal of Thermal Sciences, 48, 1843-1852

Ranga Dinesh, K, Jenkins, K, Kirkpatrick, M P, Malalasekera, W 2009, Identification and analysis of instability in non-premixed swirling flames using LES , Combustion Theory and Modelling, 13(6), 40-971

Ranga Dinesh, K, Kirkpatrick, M P 2009, Study of jet precession, recirculation and vortex breakdown in turbulent swirling jets using LES , Computers & Fluids, 38(6), 1232-1242

Srinarayana, S, Armfield, S W, Lin, W 2009, Impinging plane fountains in a homogeneous fluid , International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, 52(11-12), 2614-2623

Srinarayana, S, Armfield, S W, Lin, W 2009, Laminar plane fountains impinging on a ceiling with an opposing heat flux, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, 52(19-20), 4545-4552

Tenne, J, Armfield, S W 2009, A framework for memetic optimization using variable global and local surrogate models, Soft Computing: a fusion of foundations methodologies and applications, 13(8-9), 781-793

Williamson, N J, Komiya, A, Maruyama, S, Behnia, M, Armfield, S W 2009, Nutrient Transport from an Artificial Upwelling of Deep Sea Water, Journal of Oceanography, 65(3), 349-359

# **Graduates 2009**

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## **Doctor of Philosophy**

#### Anderson, Peter Williams

Model Predictive Control for a Tail-Sitting UAV

#### Chan, Mingli Cynthia

Synthesis and Testing of Functionally Graded Carbon-Fibre-Reinforced Ceramic Matrix Composites

#### Douillard, Bertrand Robert

Laser and Vision Based Classification in Urban Environments

#### Dunn, Matthew

Finite-Rate Chemistry Effects in Turbulent Premixed Combustion

#### Goktogan, Ali Haydar

A Software Framework for Seamless R&D of a Networked UAS

#### Jiracheewanun, Sujin

A Numerical Investigation of Side Heated Cavity and Cooling Flows

#### Lin, Chun-Fan

Computational Modeling, Analysis of Metallic and Functionally Graded Dental Implant Induced Bone Remodelling and Design Optimisation

#### Melkumyan, Narek

Surface-Based Mapping for Unstructured Environments

#### Ramaswamy, Yogambha

Novel Modified Calcium Silicate Based Ceramics for Bone Tissue Regeneration

#### Rigby, Paul

Autonomous Spatial Analysis using Gaussian Process Models

#### Seltzer, Rocio

Determination of Non-Linear and Time-Dependent Mechanical Properties of Polyamide 6/Organoclay Nanocomposites by Novel Indentation Methodologies

#### Singh, Nirmal Kaur Waalib

Metastable Entangled Ordered Structures in Predeformed and Preconditioned Polymer Optical Fibres

#### Thompson, Paul Robert

A Novel, Augmented Graph Approach for Estimation in Localisation and Mapping

#### Wang, Xuyan Rosalind

Learning and Classification of Hyperspectral Images

#### Worrall, Stewart James

Providing Situation Awareness in Complex Multi-Vehicle Operations

# Master of Philosophy (Research)

#### Chapman, Airlie Jane

Cooperative Multi-Vehicle Decision Making using a Landmark Position Based Communication Network

#### Liao, Xu Dong

CFD Analysis of Horizontal Axis Wind Turbine

#### Zhou, Mengjian

Fracture Behaviour of Epoxy Nanosilica Composites and Interleaved CF/EP Composites

# Master of Engineering (Course work)

#### Honours

Cao, Yang Chung, Eunice Siaw Kiat Hassan, Mohamed Ibrahim Shan, Mao Yu. Jia Ni

#### Merit

Araujo Navarro, Karina Ayerakwa, Peter Kwame Chen, Xi Jia, Ying Jie Liu, Jie Ma, Laqin Shi, Yuening Upender, Vineet Yu, Cheng Zhong Zhong, Tiezheng Zuo, Ning

#### **Pass**

Huang, Qing Lin, Yufeng Liu, Biye Liu, Yichuan

# **Undergraduate Research- FSEA Racing Car**

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#### USYD Formula SAE Competition December 2009, Werribee, Melbourne

Academic Staff
Dr Lozzi, Andrei

Senior Technical Officer
Elder, Greg

Formula SAE is a student engineering competition where teams design, construct and race a small open-wheeled racing car intended for use in weekend autocross competitions. All research, design and manufacture must be completed within a period of 12 months to prepare for the annual event held by the Society of Automotive Engineers Australasia. The three-day event scores teams on their design, costing and marketing skills as well as dynamic events of skid pad, acceleration, autocross and endurance.

#### Dr Andrei Lozzi on this year's FSEA Competition

It is my pleasure and pride to be able to say that the 09 team have provided us with a spectacularly capable and attractive little car. As Ettore Bugatti more or less said, a design is not perfect unless it is also aesthetically perfect. This little gem has rewarded the somewhat daring switch by the 08 team to a sophisticated 2 cylinder Aprilia engine from the previous robust but pedestrian 4 cylinder engines. In 08 the team worked long and hard to make, from stem to stern, a revolutionary new car, at the end the result was a promising but an unreliable package. Anyway, it would be hard to overstate the contribution of the ingenuity and dedication of the 08 team and of our technicians that guide them.



This year the team upgraded much of the car and solved a string of problems, one at the time. The problem solving and upgrading went on till the final event of the program, when the 'Great Aprilia Car' finally demonstrated that it in the hands of our best, it could get around with the best.

Overall we came 8<sup>th</sup> out of 24 entries, of which a few did not even show. We began poorly but the car got better and better. At the final and most important events we ran about sixth. This is very satisfying because it revealed the potential of the basic design. The top cars are quite amazing and were driven by what looked to me to be professional level race car drivers. Next year we plan to intensely develop this car. We will have about 10 students upgrading and developing the car and about the same number researching and prototyping new and improved components for 2011. Many of the top cars do not seem to be designed and made just by the students. This may not seem fair but the world is never fair and by actually designing, by analyzing and manufacturing their own cars our graduates will be better engineers.

The work that our students carry out towards the design and construction of our cars should impress the most demanding prospective employer.

# **Undergraduate Research- FSEA Racing Car**

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The fearless team is shown next, I will mention just the thesis members:



## Car development team:

Jared Holmes Crush zone & team leader

Geoff Goh Brakes

Sean O'Connor Exhaust & cooling

Donald Maloney Intake
Dai Bang Nguyen Electronics
Faeez Fadhlillah Suspension
Mitchell Smart Frame
Robert Muir Finance

Stephanie Fulton Human resources Michael Martin Drive train James Curl Body shell

#### Research & development team:

Cole Fitzpatrick Carbon fiber wheels Tim Roffey Drive train

Edward McMillan Hydraulic gear shifter Carlo Chiavarola Al honeycomb tests Blake Mair Al honeycomb chassis

Vinh Dang Torsion rig

Perry Nock Moment of inertia rig

# **Student Research Showcase**

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Engineering Sydney hosted its annual Research Conversazione on Friday 30 October 2009. The annual Research Conversazione is the Faculty of Engineering and Information Technologies' major annual event to showcase the research undertaken by students over the past year. It is an ideal opportunity for industry representatives and alumni to network and make contact with the engineers of the future.

There were 37 posters presented from the School of Aeronautical, Mechanical & Mechatronic Engineering, which were judged by the relevant industry representatives and academics from the Faculty for the following prizes generously sponsored by Shelston IP and Watermark Patent Attorneys.



## **Shelston IP Best Poster Awards - Undergraduates**

Abel-John Buchner (Aeronautical) Susan Graham (Biomedical) Nejteh Demirian (Mechanical) Dushyant Rao (Mechatronics) Daniel Wilson (Space)

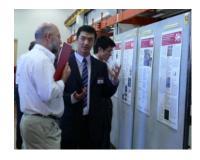
#### **Shelston IP Best Poster Awards - Postgraduates**

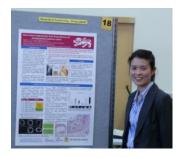
Derrick Ho (Aeronautical)
Peter Lok (Biomedical)
Mojtaba Abtahi (Mechanical)
Iain Brown (Mechatronics)

#### Watermark Best Poster Awards in Biomedical Engineering

Winner: Nicole Yu Runner-up: Boon-Zhi Quah







# **Performance Overview**

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# Research Income Awarded in 2009 for Projects Commencing in 2010\*

ARC Grants	\$3,975,300
NHMRC Grants	\$539,500
Industry/ Private Funds	\$72,000
Total	\$4,587,350

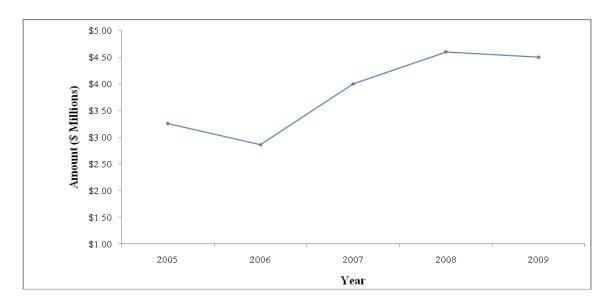


Figure 1: Successful Research (ARC and NHMRC) Funding / Year (2005 – 2009)

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<sup>\*</sup> Figures obtained from the Research Office, University of Sydney

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# Research Output<sup>†</sup>

The publications reported and approved for the University's **Higher Education Research Data Collection** (HERDC) are reported below.

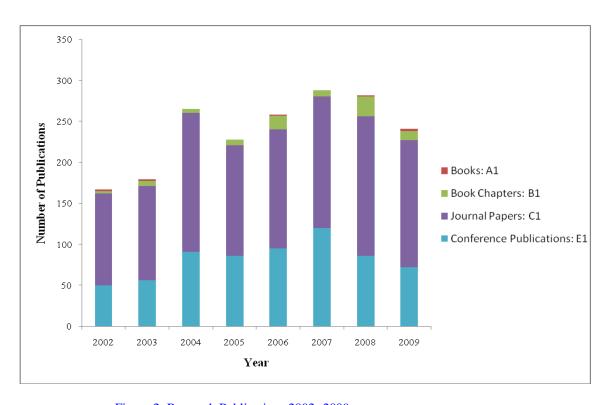


Figure 2: Research Publications 2002- 2009

A1: Authored research books published by commercial publisher (3)

B1: Authored research chapters in commercially published books (11)

C1: Refereed articles in scholarly journals (155)

E1: Full written papers that are published and peer reviewed (72)

 $^{\dagger}$  Figures obtained from the Integrated Research Management Application (IRMA), University of Sydney

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## **Postgraduate Supervision and Completions**

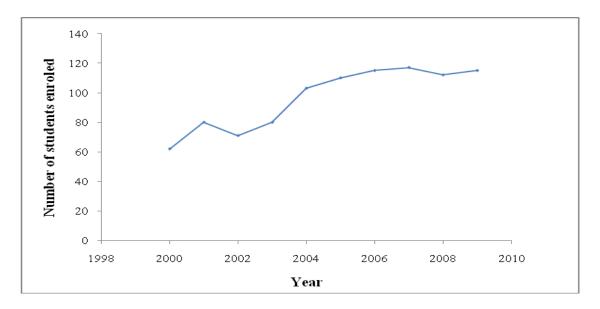


Figure 3: Total number of enroled Master of Philosophy and PhD students (2000-2009)

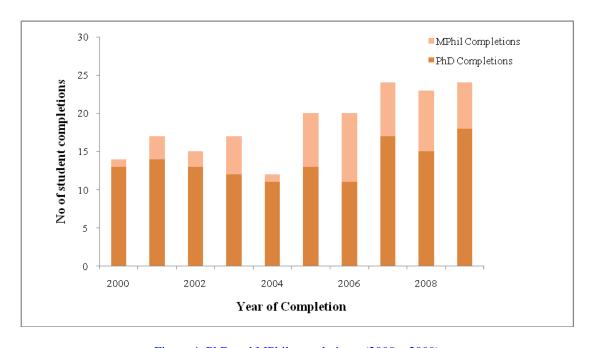


Figure 4: PhD and MPhil completions. (2000 – 2009)